

Luca Rubini
Curriculum Vitae

October 2023

Department of Law
University of Turin
Italy

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Personal webpage: www.lucaslaws.com

Date of birth: 16.09.1970
Nationality: Italian
Marital status: married with one child

Main position

Senior Research Fellow in International Law, University of Turin, Department of Law, March 2022 – to date

Responsible for International Relations and Social Media of the Bachelor in Global Law and Transnational Legal Studies (entirely taught in English)

National scientific qualification (“Abilitazione Scientifica Nazionale”): Associate Professor (Jus 13 and Jus 14)

Other current positions

Faculty Member, [Georgetown University’s Center for Transnational Legal Studies \(CTLS\)](#), London, May 2023 – to date

Faculty Member, International Trade Institute, Dublin, February 2023 – to date

Visiting Professor, Master of Laws, International Trade Law, International Training Centre, ILO, Turin, March 2022 – to date

Visiting Professor, Master in European and International Business, Competition and Regulatory Law, Freie Universität, Berlin, 2019 – to date

Faculty Member, Master in International Law and Economics ([MILE/TRAIL +](#)), World Trade Institute (WTI), Berne, Switzerland, 2009 - to date

Visiting Fellow, Centre of European Law, School of Law, King’s College London, 2007 - to date

Education

University of Leicester, Postgraduate diploma in Teaching and Learning in Higher Education, 2007

King’s College London, PhD in Law (without corrections), 2006. Examiners: Claus-

Dieter Ehlermann; David O’Keeffe

The University of Law, Diploma in English Commercial Law (merit), 2000

King’s College London, MA in Advanced European Legal Studies (distinction), 2000

Catholic University, Milan, *Laurea in giurisprudenza* (Law, Magna cum Laude), 1994

Fondazione Sacro Cuore, Liceo Ginnasio, Milano, *Maturità Classica* (58/60), 1989

Previous professional appointments

University of Birmingham, School of Law, UK

Reader in International Economic Law, 2012 – February 2022

Deputy-Director (2008 – 2018, 2019 – 2022) and Director (2018-2019) of the [Institute of European Law](#)

Member of the Research Committee, 2012-2014

Senior Lecturer, 2012

Lecturer, 2007 – 2012

University of Leicester, School of Law, UK

Lecturer in International Trade Law, 2005 – 2007

Member of the LLM Committee; member of the Research Committee

European Court of Justice, Luxembourg

Legal clerk (*référéndaire*), Chambers of Advocate General Francis Jacobs, 2002 – 2003

Placement with British Telecom plc, EU and Competition legal team, London, 2000 (3 months)

Pupillage with Brick Court Chambers, Barristers, London, 2000 (1 month)

Legal training with Caiazza and Partners, Milan, 1995-1998

Second position in selection process for Assistant Professor in International Trade Law, WTI, 2008

Previous visiting positions

Adjunct Professor, Catholic University, Milan: “EU law” (“Diritto dell’Unione Europea”) main course, full degree in law, 2022 (6 months)

Adjunct Professor, Bocconi University, Milan: Module: “Law and public policy” (BSc in Economics and Social Sciences) 2021-2022 (10 months)

Visiting Professor, Università Statale di Milano, “EU trade law and sustainability”, 2021 (14 hours, 3 weeks)

Robert Schuman Senior Research Fellow, Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies, EUI, 2020-2021 (6 months)

Robert Schuman Senior Research Fellow, Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies, EUI, 2012-2013 (10 months)

Visiting Fellow, Department of Law, EUI, 2011-2012 (10 months)

Visiting Lecturer in LLM EU State Aid Law, King’s College London, 2011 (6 months)

Visiting Professorial Fellow, Institute of International Economic Law (IIEL), Georgetown Law Center, Georgetown University, Washington DC, 2010 (3 months)

Visiting Professor, School of Law, Bocconi University, Milan, 2009 (10 hours, 3 weeks)

Visiting Fellow, World Trade Institute, Bern, 2009 (2 months)

Visiting Professorial Fellow, Institute of International Economic Law (IIEL), Georgetown Law Center, Georgetown University, Washington DC, 2007 (5 weeks)

Visiting Professor, Graduate School of Economics and International Relations (ASERI), Catholic University, Milan, 2005-2010

Research grants

2020-2021. Robert Schumann Senior Research Fellowship, Global Governance Programme, Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies, EUI, Florence, awarded by invitation to “established academics with an international reputation”, **Euros 18,000**

2015-2017. *Shortlisted* for a European Research Council (ERC) Consolidator Grant in 2015, 2016, 2017 (just one percentage point below funding threshold), approximately Euros 2,000,000

2015. The British Academy (Small Research Grant), **GBP 9,850**

2012-13. Robert Schumann Senior Research Fellowship, Global Governance Programme, Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies, EUI, Florence, awarded by invitation to “established academics with an international reputation”, **Euros 30,000**

2012. The British Academy (Small Research Grant), **GBP 9,950**

2011. UK Arts and Humanities Research Council (Standard Fellowship), **GBP 63,820**

2010. The British Academy, (Small Research Grant), **GBP 7,405**

2007. The British Academy (Small Research Grant), **GBP 2,890**

Scholarships

2000-2004. PhD Research Studentship, Centre of European Law, King’s College

London, approximately **Euros 50,000**

2000. European Young Lawyers Scheme, The British Council – approximately **Euros 20,000**

1998. Catholic University of Milan, masters studentship – approximately **Euros 11,000**

Current teaching

- [International Trade Law and Policy: Post-WWII Evolution and Current Issues](#), Center for Transnational Legal Studies, Georgetown University, London (Fall 2023)
- [An Introduction to the Law of the EU Internal Market](#), Center for Transnational Legal Studies, Georgetown University, London (Fall 2023)
- [European Union Law](#) (Bachelor in Global Law and Transnational Legal Studies, University of Turin)
- [International Law](#) (Bachelor in Global Law and Transnational Legal Studies, University of Turin)
- [WTO Subsidy Law](#) (MILE / TRAIL + programmes, World Trade Institute, University of Bern)
- [EU State Aid Law](#) (MBL Freie Universität Berlin)
- The Regulation of State Enterprises in International Economic Law (Master in International Trade Law, ITCILO/Turin School of Development)

Past teaching

Birmingham (2007-2022)

- International trade law and policy (foundations and advanced issues) LLM
- Global and EU Competition law and policy - LLM
- EU law and policy of State aid and State intervention in the market - LLM
- Law and Policy of the WTO - Bachelor
- International Dispute Settlement - Bachelor
- International Economic Law - Bachelor
- Legal Foundations of Globalization – Bachelor
- Legal Foundations of the EU - Bachelor
- Law of the EU: Advanced - Bachelor

MILE (2009-2022)

- Competition law (2010-2023)
- Trade, Environment and Climate Change (2018)
- Climate Change Mitigation and its Interplay with WTO Law (2009 Summer Academy: Trade Remedies, WTO and Climate change)

Catholic University, Milan (2022)

- EU law – Bachelor

Bocconi University, Milan (2021)

- Law and Public Policy – Bachelor in Economics and Social Sciences

Università degli Studi, Milan (2021)

- Trade and climate change: how to bridge the big divide towards a more sustainable regulation – Bachelor and PhD

EUI (2016)

- Subsidies in the WTO: objectives and practice (with Petros Mavroidis, Law Department, European University Institute)

ASERI-Università della Svizzera Italiana (2005-2010)

- Elements of EU Law - Masters
- EU Competition Law - Masters
- Law of the WTO - Masters

Leicester (2005-2007)

- Law of the WTO: foundations and current issues – LLM
- EU Competition Law - LLM
- EU Competition Law – Bachelor
- EU law – Bachelor

Organization of international conferences and high-level lectures and colloquia

2008 – to date. I have organized, or contributed to organizing, various high-level conferences, in particular:

- EU Trade Governance: Assessing Prometheus?, January 2024
- [‘Post-Brexit Britain in a World of Preferential Trade Agreements \(PTAs\)’](#), 24th February 2017
- [‘SHAPE: Enquiring into the Forces Shaping Subsidies and State Aid Laws – A Workshop on Law, History and Political Economy’](#), May 2015
- ‘Leaving Europe? The Legal, Political and Economic Implications of a UK Exit from the EU’. Key-note: [Sir Stephen Wall](#), June 2014
- [‘The Microsoft Case: The IT industry and the Future of EC Competition Law’](#), May 2008

2019. Founder of the International Economic Law and Policy Working Group (IELPG) of the University of Birmingham Law School

Outreach and policy

I am regularly linking my research with policy-oriented work at various levels, participating in legislative processes and litigation, giving legal advice to governments, international organizations and NGOs, training officials and, more generally, writing policy pieces.

Expert testimony

2020. [Evidence given to the House of Lords, EU Internal Market Sub-Committee](#), March 12. The evidence focused on the level-playing-field mechanism in the context of the EU and the UK trade negotiations. Many points and suggestions submitted in the evidence were incorporated in the [letter](#) sent by Baroness Donaghy to Mr Paul Scully MP, Minister for Small Business, Consumers and Labour Markets, Department for Business, Energy and Industrial Strategy on April 3, 2020

Policy dialogue and research

2016-2020. I was part of the 'Deep Integration' Project of the World Bank, being specifically responsible for creating two [datasets](#) mapping the provisions on subsidies and state enterprises in more than 280 preferential trade agreements.

2012-2016. I participated in the prestigious [E-15 Initiative](#) that "convenes world-class experts and institutions to generate strategic analysis and recommendations for government, business and civil society geared towards strengthening the global trade system". I was in particular responsible for subsidy issues of the sectoral '[Clean Energy Technologies](#)' group, and a core member of the horizontal Task Force on '[Rethinking Subsidy Disciplines](#)'.

Advice and training

I have wide-ranging experience in providing legal advice and training on international and EU matters to various governments (Switzerland, UK, Germany, Saudi Arabia), international organizations (UNCTAD, UNEP, EDA) and NGOs (European Trade Union Institute, ETUI; International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development, ICTSD; International Institute on Sustainable Development, IISD; Canadian Environmental Law Association, CELA; Ecojustice Canada).

Arbitrator and trade sustainability expert, EU trade agreements

2022. In July the European Commission included me in the [pool](#) of individuals eligible for appointment as both arbitrators for trade and sustainable development (TSD) experts in bilateral disputes under trade agreements with third countries.

Policy papers, reports, official submissions, and impact: see list of publications

Academic citizenship

Member of the *American Society of International Law*, *European Society of International Law*, *Italian Society of International Law (SIDI)*; Member of the *Steering Committee of the Interest Group in International Economic Law*, *Italian Society of European Union Law (AISDUE)*

Member of the *Directing Committee of the International Economic Law Group of the Italian Society of International Law*

Project rapporteur for the *Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC)*; Research Grant Assessor for *University of Luxembourg* and the *École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne*

Book proposal reviewer for *Oxford University Press*, *Cambridge University Press*, *Routledge*, *Edward Elgar*, *Brill*

Referee for *Journal of International Economic Law*, *World Trade Review*, *Common Market Law Review*, *Journal of Common Market Studies*, *European Law Review*, *Diritto del Commercio Internazionale*, *European State Aid Law Quarterly*, *Transnational Environmental Law*, *International Journal of Law in Context*, *European Journal of Risk Regulation*, *Review of European, International and Comparative Environmental Law*; *Asia Pacific Journal of International Law*.

Presentations

2023. “Sovvenzioni e reazioni”, “Competizione internazionale e aiuti di Stato: le moderne guerre commerciali”, *Università di Trento*, PhD Programme Seminars, October 5

2023. “EU Foreign Subsidies Regulation”, *European Law Schools Annual Conference*, *King’s College London*, September 6

2023. “The Protection of European Companies from International Distortions of Competition. EU Regulation 2022/2560”, *ASTRID seminar*, *Rome*, July 5

2023. “The end of multilateralism? Observations on recent developments in international economic law”, *Catholic University of Milan*, PhD seminar series, July 4

2023. “Do we really need an appellate review in international economic law? Reflections arising out of disputes on sustainability”, *Annual Conference of the Italian Society of International Law*, *Naples*, June 8

2023. “Eye for an eye”. The modern world of subsidies, counter-subsidies and the reactions to them all, *Italian Society of International Law (International Economic Law Interest Group)* [webinar](#), *Turin*, May 9

2022. “Transparency in Trade Agreements: Subsidies and SOEs”, *Law Department*, *University of Bologna*, October 24

2022. "Legal issues and Consequences of a Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism in the European ETS", Ecologic Institute, Berlin, October 10

2022. "Rethinking Trade Rules on Subsidies to Enhance Sustainable Development, WTO Public Forum 2022, Panel organized by Trade Expertes, Geneva, September 29

2022. "Concept Design of Subsidy Rules in PTAs", World Trade Institute, University of Bern, June 30

2022. "State Aids After Brexit: Much Ado About Nothing", School of Law, University of Birmingham, June 30

2022. "WTO Reform: Searching for Paradigms", University of Cambridge, Lauterpacht Centre, June 16

2022. "The Puzzle of SOEs", University College London, June 15

2022. "The Regulation of Subsidies and State Enterprises in International Trade: Critical Aspects and Prospects for the Future" Law Department, University of Bologna, May 9

2022. Discussant to Miguel Maduro's lecture on "Sports and the Rule of Law", Catholic University of Milan, Faculty of Laws, Institute of International Studies, April 26

2022. Discussant in Yane Svetev's *Experimentalist Competition Law and The Regulation of Markets* book presentation, PhD In International and EU Law Bocconi Lab in European Studies, Bocconi University, Milan, February 16

2022. Speaker in the expert meeting on "Border Carbon Adjustment in the EU: CBAM Exports", European Roundtable on Climate Change and Sustainable Transition, Brussels, January 25

2022. Discussant to Ilaria Espa, "Climate Change Policies under WTO Scrutiny", Faculty of Laws, Institute of International Studies, Catholic University, Milan, January 20

2021. [China Forum on Global Trade and Investment Law, Queen Mary University, London](#), Discussant on two papers on WTO law reform and China, and China's High-Tech Policy and Subsidies, webinar, January

2020. KCL – George Washington University, ["Towards a European Economic Sovereignty? Some reflections on the Commission White Paper on Foreign Subsidies"](#), Panellist discussing the European Commission's White Paper on Foreign Subsidies, webinar, December

2020. 'Appellate Body Report *Ukraine - Ammonium Nitrate*' (with Cristina Herghelegiu), WTO case-law project, American Law Institute, European University Institute, Florence, September

2020. 115th GCLC Virtual Lunch Talk: "Thoughts on the Commission's White Paper on Foreign Subsidies (Part I)", Global Competition Law Center, College of Europe, Bruges, webinar, July

2020. Evidence to the House of Lords EU Internal Market Sub-Committee's Inquiry Level Playing Field and State aid (see [here](#) for the recording and transcript of the session), online, London, March 2020

2019. Speaker on EU State aid law at the First Regional Conference "State Aid and Western Balkans' Economies", organised by the project Support to Commission for State Aid Control, implemented in the Republic of Serbia and financed from the European Union and by the Serbian Commission for State Aid Control, Belgrade, September

2019. 'Appellate Body Report *EC – Aircraft (21.5)* dispute (with Pramila Crivelli), WTO case law project, American Law Institute, Florence, July

2019. Panel contributor on 'Annual Review of WTO Dispute Settlement: 2018', Graduate Institute, Geneva, April

2018. Presentation of mapping of PTAs for 'Deep Integration' project, World Bank, Washington DC, January

2017. Discussant on WTO Panel, *EC – Aircraft (21.5)* dispute and WTO Panel, *Russia – Tariff Treatment* dispute, WTO case law project, American Law Institute, Florence, June

2017. 'Subsidies and PTAs', in 'Post-Brexit Britain in a World of Preferential Trade Agreements (PTAs)' conference, Birmingham, February

2013-2016. Various meetings of E-15 Groups (Geneva, Annecy, Cambridge)

2015. 'The evolution of the case-law of the WTO dispute settlement. Subsidies as case-study', World Trade Forum, Bern, September

2014. 'ASCM Disciplines and recent WTO case law developments: what space for "green" subsidies?', World Trade Forum, Bern, September

2014. Discussant on WTO *Canada – Renewable Energy* dispute, WTO case law project, American Law Institute, Florence, June

2014. 'Reforming Green Energy Subsidy Rules. Exploring the Path of Possibility', Graduate Institute of International Studies, under the auspices of the EU and Belgian missions to the WTO, Geneva, May

2014. 'Opening Pandora's Box. The Benefit Analysis After the *Canada – FIT* case', 14th Annual WTO Law Conference, British Institute of International and Comparative Law, London, May

2014. Panel contributor on 'Annual Review of WTO Dispute Settlement: 2013', Graduate Institute, Geneva, March

2013. 'Renewable Energy Policies: What Role for Government and Trade?', Graduate Institute, Geneva, June

2013. Transparency: "the" governance issue in WTO subsidy control', United Nations Conference for Trade and Development (UNCTAD), Geneva, June

2012. "Climate Change Subsidies and WTO Subsidy Laws: Policy Space, Law Reform, and China", International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development (ICTSD), Geneva, September
2012. Invitation to speak to the Rules Division of the WTO Secretariat on research on green energy subsidies. Geneva, September
2012. 'Climate Change Subsidies and WTO Subsidy Disciplines', WTO Public Forum 2012 (Panel organised by the WTO Rules Division), Geneva, September
2012. 'Panel Report: US-Zeroing (Korea) DS402' (with Tom Prusa), WTO case law project, American Law Institute, Florence, June
2012. "The Boeing-Airbus saga: the context", 12th Annual WTO Law Conference, Institute of International Economic Law (Georgetown) and British Institute of International and Comparative Law, London, May
2011. 'What does Trade Law Say, or Should Say, on Subsidies for Renewable Energy (Technology)?', organized by the International Institute of Sustainable Development (IISD), WTO headquarters, Geneva, October
2011. 'China-US Subsidy Disputes: Speculating on Local Content', 11th Annual WTO Law Conference, Institute of International Economic Law (Georgetown) and British Institute of International and Comparative Law, London, May
2011. 'Renewable Energy Subsidies: Trade and the WTO Disciplines', Panel of conference *Navigating the New Green Economy: The Challenge of Climate Change and the Opportunities for Clean Energy*, London School of Economics, May
2011. Expert Meeting on Renewable Energy Support Measures and WTO Rules, organized by the International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development (ICTSD), WTO headquarters, Geneva, discussant, April
2010. 'Subsidy Issues in the Free Allocation of Allowances in Cap-and-Trade Systems', in the Panel Organized by the International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development (ICTSD) and the Swedish Trade Board, WTO Public Forum 2010, Geneva, September
2010. 'Renewable Energy Subsidies: Towards a New Discipline', 2nd SIEL (Society of International and Economic Law) conference, Barcelona, July
2010. 'Rethinking Subsidies Policy and Disputes: Key Issues', 10th Annual WTO Law Conference, Institute of International Economic Law (Georgetown) and British Institute of International and Comparative Law, London, May
2009. What protectionism does WTO law permit', Bocconi University, 2009

Luca Rubini
([Google Scholar H-Index](#))

List of publications

October 2023

Books (monographs)

2020. *The Definition of Subsidy and State Aid: WTO and EC Law in Comparative Perspective* (Beijing: China Legal Publishing House) in *The Frontiers of European Law and Comparative Law* (**translation** into Chinese of the 2010 monograph below). Details, including the preface in English, can be found [here](#).

2010. [The Definition of Subsidy and State Aid: WTO and EC Law in Comparative Perspective](#) (Oxford: Oxford University Press) 496 + xlvi

“Luca Rubini does a masterful job at breaking his subject down and building it back up again, skillfully placing the constituent elements of subsidy and state aid in the legal, economic, and policy contexts in which they operate.” Todd Friedbacher, *World Trade Review* (2010) 682-684

“Rubini’s volume promises to have a long shelf life. It is an essential reference for policy officials, jurists and practitioners alike.” Gary Hufbauer, *Journal of International Economic Law* (2010) 1145-1147

“... an impressive and masterful study ... Many of the findings of Rubini’s book present valuable signposts on the road to better, more consistent and more effective international rules and control mechanisms ...”. Jan A. Winter, *Common Market Law Review* (2014) 1039-1042

“In the last decade or so ... the research literature has reached a level of prominence and sophistication to match other areas of EU law (let alone competition law). Consider, for instance, Rubini’s monograph on the definition of subsidy in State aid and WTO law. This is not the kind of literature that one keeps in an office only to be consulted for immediate application when the need arises: it is the kind of book that can be read outside office hours, and without being ashamed of doing so...” Francesco De Cecco, *European State Aid Quarterly* (2013) 429

The monograph was also cited in the WTO Panel Report, *China – Countervailing and anti-dumping duties on grain oriented flat-rolled electrical steel from the United States* (“China – GOES”), WT/DS414/R, footnote 104 to paragraph 7.86). Academic citations are extremely rare in WTO jurisprudence.

Books (edited collections) and special journal issues

2023. (edited, with Leigh Hancher and Juan-Jorge Piernaz-Lopez) *The Future of EU State Aid Law – Consolidation and Expansion* (Madrid: EU Law Live Press)

2016. (edited, with Jennifer Hawkins) [What Shapes the Law? Reflections on the History, Law, Politics and Economics of International and European Subsidy Disciplines](#) (Florence: Global Governance Program, European University Institute) 142 + xviii

“What makes this four-part work especially valuable is that many of the commentators played key roles over previous decades in conceptualizing and negotiating subsidy disciplines. The creation of this permanent record of participant views is a gift to practitioners, teachers, and policymakers. As the late Julio Lacarte Muró, a founder of the World Trade Organization (WTO) and its predecessor institutions, explains in a Foreword to the volume, this electronic volume ‘sets out objectively and fully the multiple sides of a question that is due to exercise the world trading community now and in the future’, Steve Charnovitz, *World Trade Review* (2020) 488-491

This e-book has attracted almost 6,000 viewings and 3,000 downloads so far, thus becoming one of the most viewed outputs in any subject of the EUI Cadmus repository (top 20 out of more than 20,000).

2016. (edited, with Graham Gee and Martin Trybus) [Leaving the EU? The Legal Impact of Brexit on the United Kingdom](#), Institute of European Law, University of Birmingham, also published as special issue in (2016) *European Public Law*, March issue, 51-170

2012. (edited, with Martin Trybus) [The Treaty of Lisbon and The Future of the European Union](#) (Cheltenham, UK/Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar) 528 + xlvii

2010. (edited) [Microsoft on Trial: Legal and Economic Analysis of a Transatlantic Antitrust Case](#), Northampton (Cheltenham, UK/Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar) 552 + xxviii

“I have on my shelves now four books which deal with the Microsoft case, ranging from the awful ..., to the polemic ..., to, in the case of Rubini, the excellent.” Mark Furse, *European Competition Law Review* (2011) 377-378

“The editor ... provides an invaluable multi-disciplinary approach ...”, Anthony Dawes, *European Law Review* (2012) 518-520

“... these fourteen chapters contain some of the best descriptions of the facts and markets accompanied by economic analysis.” Valentine Korah, *World Competition* (2011) 721-723 “Rubini has managed to assemble an impressive group of authors.” Tjarda van der Vijver, *Common Market Law Review* (2012) 837-838

2010. (edited, with Francesco Bestagno) [Challenges of Development: Asian Perspectives](#) (Milan: Vita e Pensiero, 2010) 190 + xxi

Refereed articles and book chapters (37)

2024. "Article VI of the GATT", entry to Max Planck Encyclopedia of World Trade Law – *in press*

2023. "The Concept Design of International Rules on State Intervention in the Economy" in Kathleen Claussen, Manfred Elsig and Rodrigo Polanco (eds), *The Concept Design of a 21 Century Preferential Trade Agreement* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press) – *in press (6,000 words)*

2023. "Alle radici della nozione di aiuto di Stato: il caso *Steenkolenmijnen*" in Amedeo Arena (ed), *La prima assise di una più vasta e profonda comunità fra popoli. Riflessioni sulla CECA a settant'anni dal Trattato di Parigi* (Turin: Giappichelli) – *in press (10,000 words)*

2023. "Transcending territoriality: Expanding EU State aid control through consensus and coercion" in [Leigh Hancher, Juan-Jorge Piernaz-Lopez, Luca RubinI \(eds.\)](#) *The future of EU State aid law – Consolidation and Expansion* (Madrid: EU Law Live Press) 119-134

2022. "The virtue of moderation: the Opinions of Advocate General Jacobs in *Oscar Bronner* and *PreussenElektra*" in [Graham Butler and Adam Lazowski \(eds\)](#) *Shaping EU Law the British Way – UK Advocates General at the Court of Justice of the European Union* (Oxford: Hart Publishing) 359-374

2022. "[Between sovereignty and complexity: the settlement of tax disputes by the World Trade Organization](#)" in *Asia Pacific Law Review* 204-218

2021. "Gli accordi di nuova generazione dell'Unione europea e le innovazioni in materia di aiuti di Stato e imprese pubbliche" in Giovanna Adinolfi (ed.) [Gli accordi preferenziali di nuova generazione dell'Unione Europea](#) (Turin: Giappichelli) 181-210

2021. "About knowledge and Rulemaking: Reforming WTO Rules on Subsidies" (with Siqui, Li) in Bernard Hoekman, Tu Xinquan, Wand Dong (eds) [Rebooting Multilateral Trade Cooperation: Perspectives from China and Europe](#), London: CEPR, 127-148

2021. (with Cristina Herghelegiou) '[Where have all the distortions gone?](#) Appellate Body Report, *Ukraine –Ammonium Nitrate (WT/DS493/AB)*, *World Trade Review*, 566-581

2021. "State Aid and International Trade Law" in Leigh Hancher, Juan-Jorge Piernaz-Lopez, (eds.), [Research Handbook on European State Aid Law](#) (Cheltenham, UK/Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar) 103-133

2020. '[I segni dei tempi. Brevi note su alcuni recenti sviluppi nella politica commerciale dell'Unione Europea](#)', *Eurojus.it*, November 11

2020. (with Pramila Crivelli) '[Flying High in a Plane' Appellate Body Report, European Communities and Certain Member States – Measures Affecting Trade in Large Civil Aircraft \(WT/DS316/AB/RW\)](#), *World Trade Review*, 316-340
2020. 'The regulation of subsidies in Preferential Trade Agreements', in Aiditya Mattoo, Nadia Rocha and Michele Ruta (eds.), [World Bank Handbook of Deep Integration Trade Agreements](#) (Washington DC: World Bank Publishing)
2020. (with Tiffany Wang) 'The regulation of state enterprises in Preferential Trade Agreements', Aiditya Mattoo, Nadia Rocha and Michele Ruta (eds.), [World Bank Handbook of Deep Integration Trade Agreements](#) (Washington DC: World Bank Publishing)
2017. 'The Age of Innocence. The evolution of the case-law of the WTO dispute settlement. Subsidies as case-study' in Joe Francois, Manfred Elsig, Bernard Hoekman, and Joost Pauwelyn (eds) [The World Trade Organization. Past Performance and Ongoing Challenges. The World Trade Forum 2015](#) (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press), 276-317
2017. 'ASCM disciplines and recent WTO case law developments: what space for "green" subsidies?' in [Thomas Cottier and Ilaria Espa \(eds\) International Trade in Electricity and the Decarbonisation of the Economy. The World Trade Forum 2014](#) (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press), 311-355
2017. 'Subsidies', entry to [Thomas Cottier and Krista Nadakavukaren Schefer \(eds.\) Encyclopedia of International Economic Law](#), (Northampton: Edward Elgar)
2017. 'Agreement on Trade in Civil Aircraft', entry to [Thomas Cottier and Krista Nadakavukaren Schefer \(eds.\) Encyclopedia of International Economic Law](#), (Cheltenham, UK/Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar)
2017. "Chapter 4 – International Agreements" in [Kelyn Bacon \(ed\) The European Union Law of State Aid](#) (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 3rd edition)
2016. 'WTO Subsidy Laws: the International Regulation of State Aid', in [Herwig Hoffman and Claire Micheau \(eds\) State Aid Law of the European Union](#) (Oxford: Oxford University Press), 471-509
2016. "[EU Microsoft Competition Case](#)", entry in J.G. Backhaus (ed.) *Encyclopedia of Law and Economics* (Berlin: Springer)
2015. '[The Wide and the Narrow Gate. Benchmarking in the SCM Agreement after the Canada – Renewable Energy/FIT Ruling](#)', *World Trade Review*, 211-237
2014. '[The Good, the Bad and the Ugly. Lessons on Methodology in Legal Analysis from the Recent WTO Litigation on Renewable Energy Subsidies](#)' (2014) *Journal of World Trade*, 895-938. Reprinted in: Deok Young Park, [Legal Issues on Climate Change and International Trade Law](#) (Berlin: Springer) 153-194

2013. (with Tom Prusa) [“United States – Use of Zeroing in Anti-Dumping Measures Involving Products from Korea. It’s déjà vu all over again”](#), *World Trade Review*, 409-425
2013. ‘Subsidies for Emissions Mitigations in WTO Law’ in [Geert Van Calster and Denise Prévost \(eds\) *Research Handbook on Environment, Health, and the WTO*](#) (Cheltenham, UK/Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar) 563-637
2013. “Chapter 4 – International Agreements” in Kelyn Bacon (ed) *The European Union Law of State Aid* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2nd edition), 129-152
2012. ‘Ain’t Wastin’ Time No More. Subsidies for Renewable Energy, the SCM Agreement, Policy Space and Law Reform’, *Journal of International Economic Law*, 525-579
2012. (with Ingrid Jegou) [‘Who’ll Stop the Rain? The Allocation of Emission Allowances Free of Charge: Economics, Environmental Policy, Political Choices and WTO Subsidy Law’](#), *Transnational Environmental Law* 325-354
2010. (with other authors) [“Climate Change and International Law: Exploring the Linkages between Human Rights, Environment, Trade and Investment”](#), *German Yearbook of International Law*, Volume 53, 139-188
2009. [‘The Elusive Frontier: Regulation under State Aid Rules’](#), *European State Aid Law Quarterly* 277-298
2007. ‘L’impatto del GATS sulla regolazione domestica dei servizi pubblici’, *Diritto del Commercio Internazionale* 293-332
2006. Comments on the US –Cotton dispute in [Federico Ortino and Michael Ripinsky \(eds\) *WTO Law and Process*](#) (London: British Institute of International and Comparative Law) 133-137
2005. “Aims, Effects and Justifications: EC State Aid Law and its Impact on National Social Policies” (with Andrea Biondi), in [Michael Dougan and Eleanor Spaventa \(eds\) *Social Welfare and EU Law*](#) (Oxford: Hart Publishing) 79-103
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